

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (date of earliest event reported): April 24, 2020

TONIX PHARMACEUTICALS HOLDING CORP.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Nevada  
(State or Other Jurisdiction  
of Incorporation)

001-36019  
(Commission  
File Number)

26-1434750  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

509 Madison Avenue, Suite 1608, New York, New York 10022  
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 980-9155

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)  
 Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)  
 Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))  
 Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	TNXP	The NASDAQ Global Market

**Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.**

Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp. (the “Company”) updated its investor presentation, which is used to conduct meetings with investors, stockholders and analysts and at investor conferences, and which the Company intends to place on its website, which may contain nonpublic information. A copy of the presentation is filed as Exhibit 99.01 hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.01 attached hereto, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall they be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the United States Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

**Item 8.01. Other Events.**

On April 24, 2020, the Company announced 50% enrollment in the Phase 3 RELIEF study of TNX-102 SL\* for the management of fibromyalgia. A copy of the press release discussing this matter is filed as Exhibit 99.02, and incorporated by reference in, this report.

\* TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) is an investigational new drug and has not been approved for any indication.

*Forward-Looking Statements*

This Current Report on Form 8-K contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Private Securities Litigation Reform Act, as amended, including those relating to the Company’s product development, clinical trials, clinical and regulatory timelines, market opportunity, competitive position, possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies, potential growth opportunities and other statement that are predictive in nature. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about the industry and markets in which we operate and management’s current beliefs and assumptions.

These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking expressions, including, but not limited to, “expect,” “anticipate,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “estimate,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “should,” “would” and similar expressions and the negatives of those terms. These statements relate to future events or our financial performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors which may cause actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include those set forth in the Company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this press release. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

**Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.**

(d)	<u>Exhibit No.</u>	<u>Description.</u>
	<a href="#"><u>99.01</u></a>	Corporate Presentation by Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp. for April 2020
	<a href="#"><u>99.02</u></a>	Press release of Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp., dated April 24, 2020

---

**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirement of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**TONIX PHARMACEUTICALS HOLDING CORP.**

Date: April 24, 2020

By: /s/ Bradley Saenger  
Bradley Saenger  
Chief Financial Officer

---



**Investor Presentation**

1



April 2020

**Version P0229 4-24-20 (Doc 0625)**

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## Cautionary Note on Forward-Looking Statements

2

Certain statements in this presentation regarding strategic plans, expectations and objectives for future operations or results are "forward-looking statements" as defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "anticipate," "believe," "forecast," "estimate" and "intend," among others. These forward-looking statements are based on Tonix's current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to failure to obtain U.S. Food and Drug Administration clearances or approvals and noncompliance with its regulations; our need for additional financing; delays and uncertainties caused by the global COVID-19 pandemic; substantial competition; uncertainties of patent protection and litigation; uncertainties of government or third party payor reimbursement; limited research and development efforts and dependence upon third parties. As with any pharmaceutical under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are made as of the date of this presentation, even if subsequently made available by Tonix on its website or otherwise. Tonix does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, except as required by law. Investors should read the risk factors set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 24, 2020, and periodic reports and current reports filed with the SEC on or after the date thereof. All of Tonix's forward-looking statements are expressly qualified by all such risk factors and other cautionary statements.



## **TNX-1800 potential vaccine for COVID-19<sup>2,3</sup>**

- Pre-clinical stage
- Live virus vaccine designed on our horsepox vaccine platform<sup>4</sup> to express the SARS-CoV-2 Spike (S) protein
- Milestones:
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2020 – Expression of S protein and small animal response expected<sup>5</sup>
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2020 – Primate testing results expected<sup>5</sup>

## **TNX-102 SL for fibromyalgia (FM)**

- Phase 3 clinical development – RELIEF study enrolling
- Sublingual cyclobenzaprine tablets
- Milestones:
  - September 2020 - Interim analysis results expected<sup>5</sup>
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2021 - Topline data expected<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Experimental new medicines and biologics, not approved for any indication

<sup>2</sup> Collaboration with Southern Research

<sup>3</sup> COVID-19 = Coronavirus disease 2019

<sup>4</sup> TNX-801 is unmodified horsepox virus, which is in development as a vaccine to protect against smallpox and monkeypox

<sup>5</sup> We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones



# Public Health and Biodefense Preclinical Pipeline<sup>1</sup>

Pipeline Product	Targeted Indication(s)	Category
<b>TNX-1800<sup>2</sup></b> Live modified horsepox virus (rHPXV/SARS-CoV-2-S <sup>3</sup> ) vaccine from cell culture	COVID-19 <sup>4</sup> preventing vaccine	Public Health
<b>TNX-801<sup>5</sup></b> Live horsepox virus (SHPXV <sup>6</sup> ) vaccine from cell culture	Smallpox and monkeypox preventing vaccine	Biodefense
<b>TNX-1200</b> Live vaccinia virus (sVACV <sup>7</sup> ) vaccine from cell culture	Smallpox and monkeypox preventing vaccine	Biodefense

<sup>1</sup> Experimental new medicines and biologics, not approved for any indication

<sup>2</sup> Collaboration with Southern Research

<sup>3</sup> Designed to express SARS-CoV-2 Spike (S) protein

<sup>4</sup> COVID-19 = Coronavirus disease 2019

<sup>5</sup> Collaboration with David Evans and Ryan Noyce at Univ. of Alberta, Canada

<sup>6</sup> Synthesized horsepox

<sup>7</sup> Synthesized vaccinia



# TNX-801 (Synthesized Live Horsepox Virus): A Potential Smallpox and Monkeypox Preventing Vaccine<sup>1</sup>

5

Pre-IND Stage

## Potential improvement over current biodefense tools against smallpox

- ✓ Demonstrated protective vaccine activity in mice and macaques
- ✓ Collaboration with Professor David Evans and Dr. Ryan Noyce at University of Alberta

## Currently approved smallpox and monkeypox vaccines

- ✓ Two vaccines are FDA approved for smallpox: Emergent BioSolutions' ACAM2000<sup>®</sup> (vaccinia) and Bavarian Nordic A/S's Jynneos<sup>®</sup> (MVA-BN) and only Jynneos is approved for monkeypox<sup>2</sup>

## Regulatory strategy

- We intend to meet with FDA to discuss the most efficient and appropriate investigational plan to support the licensure
  - ✓ Planning non-inferiority, active comparator study using an FDA approved product

Targeting a  
Potential Public  
Health Issue

## Material threat medical countermeasure under 21<sup>st</sup> Century Cures Act

- Qualifies for **Priority Review Voucher (PRV)** upon licensure<sup>3</sup>
  - ✓ **PRVs have no expiration date, are transferrable and have sold for ~\$125 M**

<sup>1</sup>TNX-801 is a live, replicating virus vaccine and is being developed for use in healthy, immunocompetent, non-pregnant adults without moderate to severe eczema  
<sup>2</sup>ACAM2000 is a registered trademark of Emergent BioSolutions and Jynneos is a registered trademark of Bavarian Nordic  
<sup>3</sup>BLA/NDA priority 6-month review is expected. © 2020 TNX Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.





"There is a disease to which the **Horse** from his state of domestication is frequently subject. The Farriers have termed it *the Grease*. It is an inflammation and swelling in the heel, from which issues matter<sup>2</sup> possessing properties of a very peculiar kind, which seems capable of generating a disease in the Human Body (after it has undergone the modification<sup>3</sup> I shall presently speak of), which bears so strong a resemblance to the Small Pox, that I think it highly probable it may be the source of that disease."

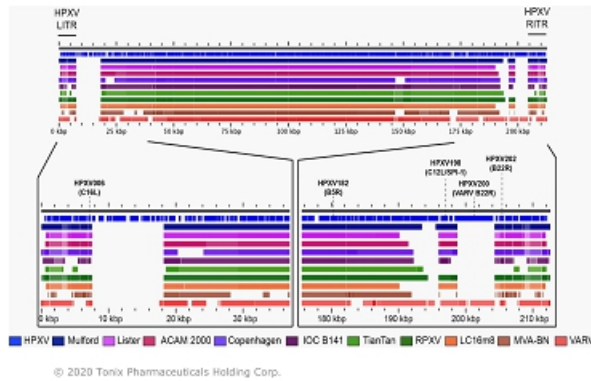
"In this Dairy Country a great number of Cows are kept, and the office of milking is performed indiscriminately by Men and Maid Servants. One of the former having been appointed to apply dressings to the heels of a **Horse** affected with *the Grease*, and not paying due attention to cleanliness, incautiously bears his part in milking the Cows, with some particles of the infectious matter adhering to his fingers. When this is the case, it commonly happens that a disease is communicated to the Cows, and from the Cows to the Dairy-maids, which spreads through the farm until most of the cattle and domestics feel its unpleasant consequences. The disease has obtained the name of the *Cow Pox*."

<sup>1</sup>Jenner, E. "An Inquiry Into the Causes and Effects of the *Variolæ Vaccinæ*, a Disease Discovered in Some of the Western Counties of England, Particularly Gloucestershire, and Known by the Name of the Cow Pox (p 2 & 3.)



# Relationship Between Horsepox, Certain Vaccinia Strains and Variola

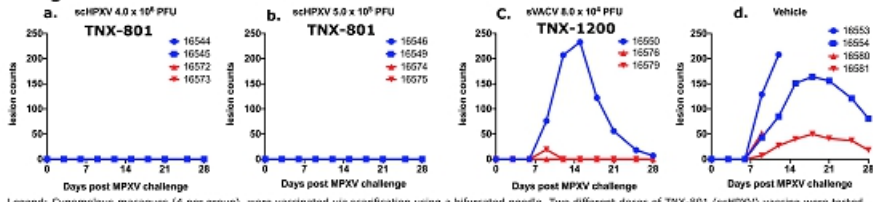
Legend: Alignment of orthopoxvirus genomes and location of horsepox (HPXV) genes within telomeres. Orthopoxvirus genomes were aligned using the program GView (<https://seqwww.sourceforge.net/>). The actual nucleotide sequence of each gene within the genome was compared to the coding sequence (CDS) of each gene within the horsepox (HPXV) reference genome (NCBI Accession DQ792504) and the following orthopoxvirus genomes (VACV Mulford 1902 - MF477237; VACV Lister - AY678276; VACV ACAM2000 - AY313847; VACV Copenhagen - M35027; VACV IOC-B141 - KT184690; VACV TianTan - KC207810; Rabbitpox virus (RPXV) Utrecht - AY484669; MVA-BN - DQ983238; VACV LC16m8 - AY678275; Variola virus (VARV) (Bangladesh 1975 - L22579). The white gaps in the HPXV reference sequence represent non-coding sequences within the genome. The percent identity (PID) cutoff was set to 85%, meaning that only matches with PID values over 85% are displayed. Abbreviations: BLAST = Basic Local Alignment Search Tool; LITR = left inverted terminal repeat (ITR); RITR = right ITR.





# No Overt Clinical Signs Observed in TNX-801 Vaccinated Macaques After MPXV Challenge<sup>1</sup>

## No monkeypox lesions observed after monkeypox (MPXV) challenge in any of the eight animals vaccinated with TNX-801



Legend: Cynomolgus macaques (4 per group), were vaccinated via scarification using a bifurcated needle. Two different doses of TNX-801 (scMPXV) vaccine were tested (panel a and b); one dose of TNX-1200 (sVACV) (panel c); or vehicle (panel d). After monkeypox (MPXV) challenge, no lesions were seen in any of the 8 animals vaccinated with TNX-801 (panel a and b). One animal in the TNX-1200 arm died from unrelated causes, and two of three remaining animals showed lesions by Day 69 (panel c). All four vehicle vaccinated animals developed lesions (panel d). Clinical signs of systemic monkeypox infections were seen in all 4 vehicle-vaccinated animals (panel d) by Day 69, but TNX-801 and TNX-1200 vaccinated animals were protected. In Panels a-d, blue symbols are male animals and red are female.

Footnote: 4 of 4 animals in the 4x10<sup>8</sup> PFU dose, and 3 of 4 animals in the 5x10<sup>8</sup> PFU dose-groups exhibited a "take" at Day 7 after a single vaccination. A take is a biomarker of protective immunity. In the TNX-1200 (sVACV) arm only 1 of 4 animals exhibited a take after a single vaccination. The animals that did not present a take were revaccinated on Day 14; the one TNX-801 animal was revaccinated with 5x10<sup>8</sup> PFU TNX-801 and the 3 TNX-1200 animals were revaccinated with 2.4x10<sup>8</sup> PFU TNX-1200. All but one of the TNX-1200 animals subsequently produced a take. Tolerability was comparable for TNX-801 and TNX-1200.

<sup>1</sup>Noyce, RS, et al. Synthetic Chimeric Monkeypox Virus (scMPXV) Vaccination Protects Macaques from Monkeypox\* Presented as a poster at the American Society of Microbiology BioThreats Conference - January 29, 2020, Arlington, VA. (<https://content.asms.org/doi/pdf/10.1128/aasm.1121.121>)



## TNX-801 (live horsepox virus vaccine for percutaneous (scarification) administration)

9

### Vaccine based on sequence of isolated horsepox clone<sup>1,2</sup>

- No new gene elements and coding sequence is identical to environmental horsepox isolate
- May be considered "primordial" since Left and Right ITRs are "complete"
- In contrast, modern vaccinia strains contain deletions and mutations

### Small plaque size in culture

- Appears similar to CDC publication of 1976 horsepox isolate<sup>3</sup>

### Substantially decreased virulence in mice<sup>2</sup>

- Relative to a vaccinia vaccine strain

### Protects macaques from monkeypox<sup>4</sup>

- No overt sign of clinical symptoms and no lesions in 8/8 animals at two doses of TNX-801

### Historical evidence for horsepox-like vaccines

- Jenner and others demonstrated their horse originated vaccine was protective against variola in challenge studies with variola (what was then called "variolation")
- Used when smallpox was endemic

### Horsepox has not been reported in >40 years

- Improved hygiene in animal husbandry led to its elimination
- Probable natural hosts are rodents
- Horse-to-cow transmission by human vector reported by Jenner

<sup>1</sup>Tulman ER, et al. (2006) *J Virol*. 80(18):5244-58.PMID:16940536

<sup>2</sup>Noyce RS, et al. (2018) *PLoS One*. 13(1):e0188453.

<sup>3</sup>Trindole GS et al. *Virology* (2006) 332: 411-416. PMID: 17073399

<sup>4</sup>Noyce, RS, et al. Synthetic Chimeric Horsepox Virus (scdHPV) Vaccination Protects Macaques from Monkeypox\* Presented as a poster at the American Society of Microbiology BioThreats Conference - January 25, 2020, Arlington, VA. (<https://www.equusdvm.net/horsepox/human/media/2020/01/27/165552645641459a121.pdf>)

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## Potential for Use of Horsepox as a Vector Platform for other Infectious Diseases

10

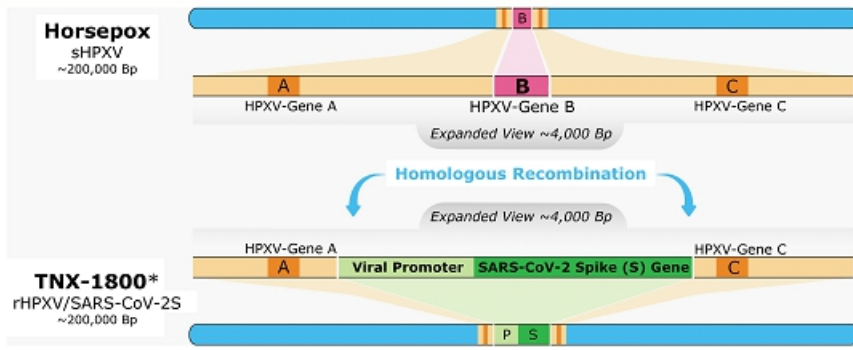
### Horsepox can be engineered to express foreign genes and serve as a platform for vaccine development

- Large packaging capacity for exogenous DNA inserts (i.e. encoding antigens)
- Precise virus-specific control of exogenous gene insert expression
- Lack of persistence or genomic integration in the host
- Strong immunogenicity as a vaccine
- Ability to rapidly generate vector/insert constructs
- Readily manufacture at scale
- Live, replicating vaccine – direct antigen presentation

### Potential advantages of horsepox over vaccinia

- Maintains strong immunogenicity with potentially improved tolerability
- Relative to non-replicating vaccinia, horsepox's replication in human cells provides direct antigen presentation by Class I MHC
- Horsepox may behave differently as a vector, in part because of its different repertoire of genes that modulate immune responses and host range

# TNX-1800 Is Designed to Express SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein



\*TNX-1800 is a live, replicating virus vaccine and is being developed for use in healthy, immunocompetent, non-pregnant adults without moderate to severe eczema and is at the pre-IND stage of development.  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



# Potential for Use of Horsepox as a Vector Platform for a SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine

12

## Strong immunogenicity for adaptive and innate immunity – believed important in SARS

- Humoral immunity against Spike protein is sufficient to protect against SARS-CoV in mice<sup>1,2</sup>
- T cells are sufficient to clear SARS-CoV in mice<sup>3</sup>
- T cells can protect mice from SARS-CoV after vaccination with vaccinia-virus encoding a SARS Spike protein peptide<sup>1,4</sup>
- T cell response to Spike protein is durable (> 1 year) in humans post-SARS<sup>5</sup>
- Innate immunity can clear SARS-CoV from mice<sup>6</sup>
- Interferon responses are important for mice to limit SARS-CoV in mice<sup>7</sup>

## Collaboration with Southern Research

- Southern Research will develop and test TNX-1800, which is designed to express Spike (S) protein from the virus that causes COVID-19, which is called SARS-CoV-2.
- We plan to test whether vaccination of animals with TNX-1800 will elicit an immune response to the S protein from SARS-CoV-2 and if so, whether such an immune response will protect mice and non-human primates against a challenge with SARS-CoV-2 virus
- We expect to receive data from small animal experiments and from primates in the third quarter of 2020<sup>8</sup>

## Further Development

- The further development of TNX-1800 for human clinical trials will require manufacturing according to Good Manufacturing Practice, or GMP

<sup>1</sup>Yang ZY, et al. (2004) *Nature*;428:561–564.

<sup>2</sup>Enjuanes L, et al. (Review) (2008) *Virus Res.* 133:45–62.

<sup>3</sup>Zhao J et al. (2010) *J Virol* 84(18):9318–9325.

<sup>4</sup>Chinnappanavar R, et al. (2014) *J Virol* 88(19):11034–11044.

<sup>5</sup>Yang L-T et al. (2006) *Clinical Immunology* 120, 171–178.

<sup>6</sup>Glass WG, et al. (2004) *J Immunol.* 173:4030–4039.

<sup>7</sup>Hogan RJ, et al. (2004) *J Virol.* 78:11416–11421.

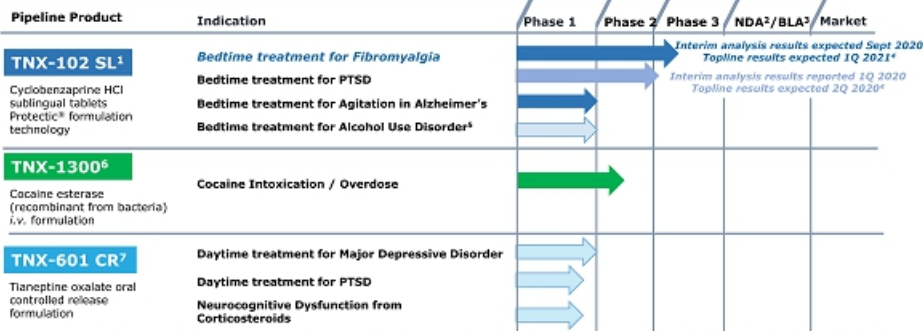
<sup>8</sup>We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones



# CNS Candidates in Clinical Development

Pain, Psychiatry and Addiction

TNX-102 SL and TNX-601 CR owned outright with no royalties due



<sup>1</sup>TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) is an investigational new drug and has not been approved for any indication; <sup>2</sup>NDA - New Drug Application; <sup>3</sup>BLA - Biologic Licensing Application; <sup>4</sup>We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones; <sup>5</sup>Pre-Investigational New Drug (IND) meeting completed in October with FDA. Striped arrow reflects that TNX-102 SL for ALO is in the pre-IND stage; upon receiving FDA clearance of an IND application, it will be Phase 2 POC ready as it is expected to qualify for the 505(b)(2) pathway for approval; <sup>6</sup>TNX-1300 (11229/65173Q double mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, i.v. solution) is an investigational new biologic and has not been approved for any indication - licensed from Columbia University; <sup>7</sup>Striped arrows reflect that TNX-601 CR is in the pre-IND stage in the U.S.; a Phase 1 study for formulation development was recently completed outside of the U.S.  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.





### TNX-102 SL

- Novel sublingual formulation of cyclobenzaprine HCl<sup>1</sup> designed for long-term daily use at bedtime
- Rapid absorption
- Transmucosal absorption bypasses first pass liver metabolism
- Dynamic pharmacokinetic profile with increase in cyclobenzaprine concentration during sleep induction and decrease leading up to awakening
- Cyclobenzaprine is the active ingredient of oral (swallowed) muscle relaxants, Flexeril® and Amrix®

### **TNX-102 SL is believed to treat fibromyalgia by improving sleep *quality*, in contrast to sleep *quantity***

- **Quality** involves restorative properties of sleep
- **Quantity** is time spent asleep
- TNX-102 SL targets clinical conditions for which improved sleep quality may have a therapeutic benefit
- Reduction in disease-specific symptoms with sleep improvement as a secondary endpoint

<sup>1</sup>Cyclobenzaprine is the active ingredient of oral (swallowed) muscle relaxants, Flexeril® and Amrix®



## **TNX-102 SL Intellectual Property – Patent Protection expected until 2035**

15

### **Composition of matter (eutectic): protection expected to 2034/2035**

- 10 patents issued worldwide; 35 patent applications pending

### **Composition of matter (sublingual): protection expected to 2033**

- 6 patents issued worldwide; 21 patent applications pending



**Fibromyalgia is considered a neurobiological disorder characterized by<sup>1</sup>: chronic widespread pain, non-restorative sleep, fatigue, diminished cognition**

**Believed to result from inappropriate pain signaling in central nervous system in the absence of peripheral injury<sup>1</sup>**

**An estimated 6-12 million adults in the U.S. have fibromyalgia<sup>2</sup>**

**Causes significant impairment in all areas of life<sup>3</sup>**

- Lower levels of health-related quality of life – reduced daily functioning
- Interference with work (loss of productivity, disability)

**Fewer than half of those treated for fibromyalgia receive complete relief from the three FDA-approved drugs<sup>4</sup>**

**Inflicts substantial strain on the healthcare system**

- Average patient has 20 physician office visits per year<sup>5</sup>
- Annual direct medical costs are twice those of non-fibromyalgia individuals<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Phillips K & Clauw DJ, Best Pract Res Clin Rheumatol 2011;25:141.  
<sup>2</sup> American Chronic Pain Association (www.theacpa.org, 2019)  
<sup>3</sup> Schoeller et al., Pain Pract, 2015.

<sup>4</sup>The three drugs with FDA approval for the treatment of fibromyalgia: Pregabalin (Lyrica®), Duloxetine (Cymbalta®), Milnacipran (Savella®)  
<sup>5</sup> Robinson et al. Pain Medicine 2015;14:1400  
<sup>6</sup> White et al. J Occupational Environ Med 2008;50:13.



# Large Need for New Fibromyalgia Therapies that Provide Broad Symptom Improvement with Better Tolerability

17

## Currently-approved medications may have side effects that limit long-term use<sup>1</sup>

### High rates of discontinuation, switching and augmentation

- Attempts to treat multiple symptoms and/or avoid intolerable side effects
- Average of 2-3 medications used simultaneously<sup>2</sup>
- Typical patient has tried six different medications<sup>3</sup>
- Medication-related side effects may be similar to fibromyalgia symptoms

### Substantial off-label use of narcotic painkillers and prescription sleep aids<sup>3</sup>

- Among those diagnosed, more than one-third have used prescription opioids as a means of treatment<sup>4</sup>

## TNX-102 SL is a non-opioid, centrally-acting analgesic that could provide a new therapeutic option for fibromyalgia patients

<sup>1</sup> Nussch et al, Ann Rheum Dis 2013;72:955-62.

<sup>2</sup> Robinson RL et al, Pain Medicine 2012;13:1366.

<sup>3</sup> Patient Trends: Fibromyalgia<sup>®</sup>, Decision Resources, 2011.

<sup>4</sup> Berger A, Dukes E, Martin S, Edelberg J, Oster G, Int J Clin Pract, 2007; 61(9):1498-1508.

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## Potential Role of Sleep Quality in Fibromyalgia

18



Volvo/Agan Check Engine (Photograph). (2011, October 14). Wikipedia

### **Believed to result from inappropriate pain signaling in central nervous system**

- Absence of peripheral injury<sup>1</sup>

### **Pain is a sensor system in the brain**

- When the system malfunctions, the pain alarm is turned on even though there has been no peripheral nerve tissue injury

### **Improving sleep quality is believed to reduce pain and fatigue in FM**

- Suggesting sleep dysfunction is pathogenic in FM

### **TNX-102 SL acts as a non-opioid, centrally-acting analgesic to aid in the management of fibromyalgia**

<sup>1</sup> Philips K & Clauw DJ. Best Pract Res Clin Rheumatol 2011;25:141.



# Phase 3 F301/AFFIRM<sup>1</sup> Study Results of TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg in Fibromyalgia

### General study characteristics:

Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial in fibromyalgia at 35 U.S. sites (N=519)

### Primary endpoint: Mean Pain

Mean change from baseline at Week 12 (TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg vs. placebo)

**TNX-102 SL at bedtime once-daily**  
2.8 mg N= 262

**Placebo at bedtime once-daily**  
N= 257

### Efficacy analyses:

- Primary endpoint (30% responder analysis), p=0.095
- Key Secondary Endpoint: mean pain improvement after 12 weeks of treatment (MMRM statistical method), p< 0.001
- Significant improvements in other secondary endpoints measuring sleep quality and sleep disturbances, fatigue, patient global impression of change, global physical health, and fibromyalgia symptom and function domains
- Good tolerability with most common adverse events generally mild and transient events related to the sublingual administration of the drug



<sup>1</sup>ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier NCT02436096



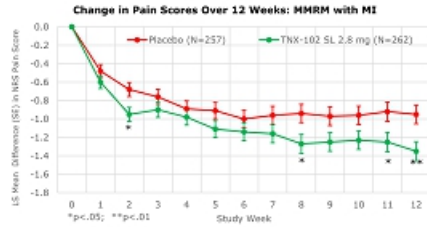
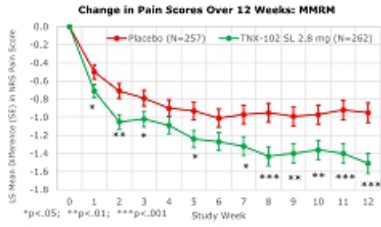
# Phase 3 AFFIRM (F301) Study Results: Mean Pain Analyzed by Mixed Model Repeated Measures (MMRM), with and without Multiple Imputation (MI)

### Pre-specified secondary analysis of AFFIRM:

- Mean Pain Analysis, MMRM
- TNX-102 SL N=262; Placebo N=257
- Difference in Least Square Mean (SE): -0.6 (0.15); 95% CI (-0.8, -0.3); p<0.001

### Retrospective analysis of AFFIRM:

- Mean Pain Analysis, MMRM with MI\*
- TNX-102 SL N=262; Placebo N=257
- Difference in Least Square Mean (SE): -0.4 (0.14); 95% CI (-0.7, -0.1); p=0.005
- Tonix intends to use MMRM with MI for analyzing the primary endpoint for the new RELIEF (F304) study, in line with current FDA statistical guidance on handling of missing data



\*As will be the case for the RELIEF F304 primary analysis, all discontinuations due to Adverse Event and Lack of Efficacy are imputed using MI based on baseline values; all other discontinuations assumed to be Missing at Random and are imputed with MI using weekly data of subjects.  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## **TNX-102 SL for Fibromyalgia** **New Phase 3 Study: Higher (2x) Dose, New Primary Endpoint**

21

**Clear guidance from FDA to advance fibromyalgia program using higher dose (5.6 mg)**

**Long-term safety of 5.6 mg dose collected in PTSD studies expected to support fibromyalgia NDA**

**Retrospective analysis of mean pain improvement after 12 weeks of treatment showed statistically significant improvement using both statistical methods: MMRM ( $p < 0.001$ ) and MMRM with MI ( $p < 0.01$ )**

MMRM with MI to be used going forward

**First patient enrolled in the new Phase 3 RELIEF study in December 2019**





## Common Adverse Events (AEs) Related to TNX-102 SL in prior Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Studies

22

Category of Adverse Reaction Preferred Term	P201			P301	
	Placebo (N=94)	TNX 2.8 mg (N=93)	TNX 5.6 mg (N=50)	Placebo (N=134)	TNX 5.6 mg (N=134)
<b>Systemic Adverse Events**</b>					
Somnolence	6.4%	11.8%	16.0%	9.0%	15.7%
Dry mouth	10.6%	4.3%	16.0%		
Headache	4.3%	5.4%	12.0%		
Insomnia	8.5%	7.5%	6.0%		
Sedation	1.1%	2.2%	12.0%		
<b>Local Administration Site Reactions**</b>					
Hypoesthesia oral	2.1%	38.7%	36.0%	1.5%	37.3%
Paraesthesia oral	3.2%	16.1%	4.0%	0.7%	9.7%
Glossodynia	1.1%	3.2%	6.0%		
Product Taste Abnormal				3.0%	11.9%

\*only adverse events (AEs) are listed that are at a rate of  $\geq 5\%$  in any TNX-treated group

\*\*no values in a row for either study means the AE in the active group(s) in that study was at a rate of  $<5\%$

### AE profiles are comparable between fibromyalgia and PTSD studies

- Tolerability of TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg in two fibromyalgia studies (F201 and F301) comparable to Phase 2 PTSD study
- No serious and unexpected AEs related to TNX-102 SL at 2.8 mg or 5.6 mg
- Systemic AEs are comparable between studies and also consistent with those described in approved oral cyclobenzaprine product labeling
- Severity and incidence of oral hypoesthesia (oral numbness) are not dose related and similar in both studies

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



# TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for Fibromyalgia: New Phase 3 F304/RELIEF<sup>1</sup> Study Enrolling

### General study characteristics:

- Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study in fibromyalgia in approximately 40 U.S. sites (N=470)
- Adaptive Design: one planned unblinded interim analysis based on 50% of randomized participants

**TNX-102 SL once-daily at bedtime**  
5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets)<sup>2</sup> N= ~235

**Placebo once-daily at bedtime**  
N= ~235

14 weeks

### Primary endpoint (Week 14):

- Daily diary pain severity score change (TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg vs. placebo) from baseline in the weekly average as measured by the numerical rating scale (NRS), using mixed model repeated measures analysis with multiple imputation (MMRM with MI)

### Key Secondary endpoints (Week 14) include:

- Patient Global Impression of Change (PGIC): Proportion of patients with a rating of "very much improved" or "much improved"
- Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire – Revised (FIQR): Symptoms Domain

### Interim analysis results expected Sept 2020<sup>3</sup>

**Topline results expected 1Q 2021 based on currently-planned sample size<sup>3</sup>**

**Potential pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval**

<sup>1</sup>ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT04172831

<sup>2</sup>Two week run in at 2.8 mg dose at bedtime, followed by 12 weeks at 5.6 mg dose

<sup>3</sup>We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



### Phase 2 "AtEase Study" (P201)(Military population)

- 2.8 mg and 5.6 mg treatment doses
- Not significant on primary endpoint
- Median Time Since Index Trauma - 6.0 years
- Stronger activity observed at 5.6 mg treatment dose

### Phase 3 "HONOR Study" (P301)(Military population)

- 5.6 mg treatment dose
- Not significant on primary endpoint
- Median Time Since Index Trauma - 9.5 years
- Stopped at Interim Analysis (separation on primary endpoint at Week 12 did not cross pre-specified study continuation threshold)
- However, activity observed in retrospective analysis for subset with trauma  $\leq 9$  years before screening

### Phase 3 "RECOVERY Study" (P302)(Civilian and Military population)

- Stopped enrollment at Interim Analysis - futility or unlikely to show improvement over placebo
- Trauma  $\leq 9$  years before screening
- Data still blinded - expect topline in 2Q 2020<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of this milestone.  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



# TNX-102 SL for PTSD: Phase 3 P302/RECOVERY<sup>1</sup> Study Expecting Topline Results in 3Q 2020

### General study characteristics:

- Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study with baseline CAPS-5<sup>2</sup> ≥ 33 in approximately 30 U.S. sites
- Enrollment restricted to study participants with PTSD who experienced an index trauma ≤ 9 years from the date of screening
- Both civilian and military-related PTSD included

**TNX-102 SL once-daily at bedtime**

5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets)

N= 125<sup>3</sup>

**Placebo once-daily at bedtime**

N= 125<sup>3</sup>

12 weeks

### Interim Analysis Result was Futility

- Unlikely to reach statistical significance on primary endpoint based on first 127 patients randomized
- Enrollment stopped
- Enrolled patients will continue in trial until completion

### Primary endpoint:

- CAPS-5<sup>2</sup> mean change from baseline at Week 12 (TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg vs. placebo)

### Key Secondary endpoints include:

- Change from baseline Clinical Global Impression - Severity scale
- Change from baseline Sheehan Disability Scale total score

### Interim analysis results reported 1Q 2020\*

### Topline data expected 2Q 2020\*

<sup>1</sup>ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT03841773

<sup>2</sup>CAPS-5 = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale for DSM-5

<sup>3</sup>Target enrollment - enrollment stopped at less than 250 after interim analysis

\*We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones



## Opportunities to Expand to Other Indications

26

### Role of sleep disturbance more established in common psychiatric and neurological/pain disorders

- Recognized as a core symptom of many of these disorders
- Traditional sleep medications, which increase sleep quantity, may not provide benefit (benzodiazepines in major depression) or are contraindicated

#### Psychiatric Disorders

- Stress Disorders (PTSD)
- Mood Disorders (Depression)
- Anxiety Disorders
- Addiction (Alcohol Use Disorder)

#### Psychiatric Symptoms of Neurological Disorders

- Agitation in Alzheimer's
- Psychosis in Parkinson's, Alzheimer's and other dementias

#### Chronic Pain States

- Chronic wide-spread pain (fibromyalgia)
- Osteoarthritis

### Growing recognition that there are many disorders where sleep disturbances may have a role in the pathophysiology (cardiovascular, metabolic, neurologic)

- Sleep quality plays a homeostatic role *in several disorders*



## TNX-102 SL: Potential Treatment for Agitation in Alzheimer's Disease (AAD)

27

### **Agitation is one of the most distressing and debilitating of the behavioral complications of Alzheimer's disease**

- Includes emotional lability, restlessness, irritability and aggression<sup>1</sup>

### **Link between disturbed sleep and agitation in Alzheimer's<sup>1-3</sup>**

- Agitation is commonly diurnal (e.g., "sundowning")

### **Prevalence**

- Agitation is likely to affect more than half of the 5.3 million Americans who currently suffer from moderate to severe Alzheimer's disease; expected to nearly triple by 2050<sup>4</sup>

### **Significant unmet need with no FDA approved drugs for the treatment of AAD**

### **Proposed Phase 2 study can potentially serve as a pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval<sup>5</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Rose, K. et al. (2015). *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease & Other Dementias*, 20, 78

<sup>2</sup>Sahy, T. et al. (2017). *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 18, 336.

<sup>3</sup>Canvello, M. et al. (2016). *Frontiers in medicine*, 3.

<sup>4</sup>The Alzheimer's Association, 2017. *Alzheimer's Disease Facts and Figures*. <https://www.alz.org/facts/>

<sup>5</sup>FDA comments on final protocol received October 2018

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## **AUD is a chronic relapsing brain disease**

- Characterized by compulsive alcohol use, loss of control over alcohol intake, and a negative emotional state when not using

## **Sleep disturbance is extremely common in alcohol recovery<sup>1</sup>**

- Significantly impacts daytime cognition, mood, and ability to participate in alcohol treatment, and is associated with increased risk of relapse

## **Prevalence**

- An estimated 36 million adults in the U.S. have AUD<sup>2</sup>

## **Three FDA-approved medications**

- Remains an unmet need due to compliance and safety issues

## **Pre-IND meeting with the FDA completed in October 2019**

- Discussed 505(b)(2) development plan for TNX-102 SL as a treatment for AUD
- FDA official meeting minutes confirmed plan to submit IND application in 1H 2020 for a Phase 2 Proof of Concept Study<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Arndt et al, J Addict Dis, 2007, 26(4): 41-54

<sup>2</sup>Grant et al, JAMA Psychiatry 2016; 72(8): 787-795; [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

<sup>3</sup>We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of this milestone.

**Recombinant protein that degrades cocaine in the bloodstream<sup>1</sup>**

- Double-mutant cocaine esterase (CocE)
- CocE was identified in a bacterium (*Rhodococcus*) that use cocaine as its sole source of carbon and nitrogen and that grow in soil surrounding coca plants<sup>2</sup>
- CocE catalyzes the breakdown of cocaine into metabolites ecgonine methyl ester and benzoic acid

**Phase 2 study completed by Rickett Benckiser (TNX-1300 was formerly RBP-8000)<sup>3</sup>**

- Volunteer cocaine abusers received cocaine 50 mg *i.v.* infusion over 10 minutes
- TNX-1300 given one minute after completion of cocaine infusion
  - Rapidly reversed the physiologic effects of cocaine; cocaine plasma exposures dropped by 90% within two minutes
  - Well tolerated with the most frequently reported adverse events being gastrointestinal disorders (including dry mouth, nausea); nervous systems disorders (including headache, dizziness) and skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders (including hyperhidrosis, dermatitis)

\*TNX-1300 (T172R/G173Q double-mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, *i.v.* solution) is an investigational new biologic and has not been approved for any indication.

<sup>1</sup> Gao D et al, *Mol Pharmacol*. 2009. 75(2):318-23.

<sup>2</sup> Bresler HR et al, *Appl Environ Microbiol*. 2000. 66(3):904-8.

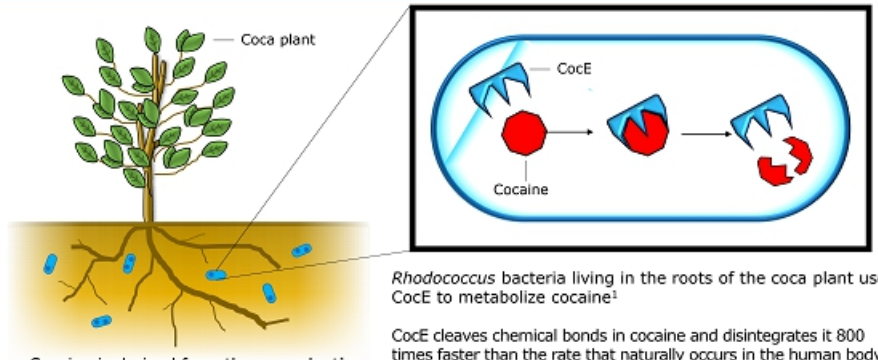
<sup>3</sup> Nassir AF et al, *J Addict Dis*. 2014;33(4):289-302.

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.





# TNX-1300 (Cocaine Esterase or CocE) Is a Fast-acting Cocaine Antidote



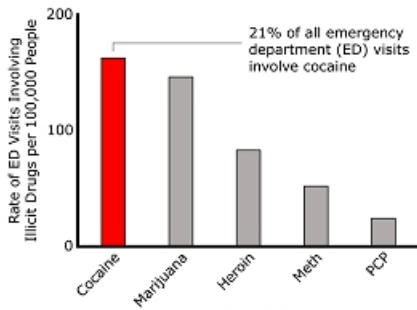
<sup>1</sup>Narasimhan D et al. *Future Med Chem.* 2012.

© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.

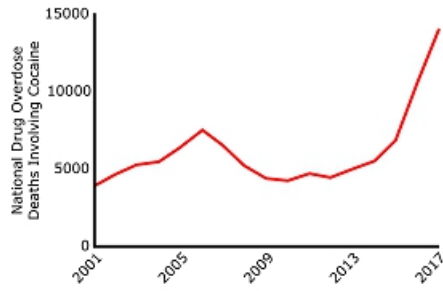


# Cocaine Intoxication Is a Growing Problem in the U.S.

**Cocaine is involved in more emergency department (ED) visits than any other illicit substance<sup>1</sup>**



**Drug overdose deaths involving cocaine have increased dramatically in recent years<sup>2</sup>**



<sup>1</sup>CBHSQ, DAWN 2011, Rockville, MD; SAMHSA; 2013  
<sup>2</sup>NIDA. Overdose death rates. <https://www.drugabuse.gov/related-topics/trends-statistics/overdose-death-rates>  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.

Note: Figures are for illustrative purposes



## TNX-601 CR<sup>1</sup> (Tianeptine Oxalate Controlled Release) Tablets

32

### Proprietary new controlled release formulation for once-daily dosing

- Suitability for once-daily dosing established in Phase 1 pharmacokinetic study, completed outside of the U.S.
- Well tolerated in study and side effects were consistent with the known safety profile of tianeptine sodium
- Tianeptine sodium immediate release is approved and marketed outside of the U.S. for three times a day dosing for the treatment of depression
- Once-daily dosing for TNX-601 CR believed to have an adherence advantage over three times a day dosing with tianeptine sodium
- Plan to request pre-IND meeting with FDA in 2020<sup>2</sup>
- Plan for Phase 2 study in depression in 2021<sup>2</sup>

### Proprietary new oxalate salt with improved pharmaceutical properties

- Tianeptine oxalate is crystalline, while tianeptine sodium is amorphous

### Issued patents directed to tianeptine and tianeptine oxalate

- **Composition of Matter:** Issued US patent directed to oxalate salt, U.S. Patent No. 10,449,203
- **Method of Use:** Issued U.S. and European patents directed to methods of treating cognitive impairment associated with corticosteroid treatment (U.S. Patent No. 9,314,469; European Patent No. 3246031)

<sup>1</sup> TNX-601 CR (tianeptine oxalate controlled release tablets) is in the pre-IND stage in the U.S. and has not been approved for any indication.

<sup>2</sup> We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones.  
© 2020 Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.



## **Depression: majority suffering from depression do not have an adequate response to initial antidepressant therapy**

- Tianeptine sodium immediate release (IR) tablets for three times a day dosing is approved as an antidepressant in the EU, Russia, Asia and Latin America; first marketed for depression in France in 1989
- Tianeptine sodium is reported to have prominent anti-anxiety effects in depression with a low incidence of sexual side effects
- TNX-601 CR leverages the established efficacy and safety of tianeptine sodium IR as a treatment for depression outside of the U.S.
- Despite multiple approved products for depression in the U.S., there remains significant interest and need for new treatments, particularly for medicines that modulate the glutamatergic system

## **PTSD: heterogeneous condition, so not all patients are expected to respond to a single medicine**

- Tianeptine modulates the glutamatergic system
- Published studies show tianeptine is active in the treatment of PTSD<sup>1-4</sup>
- Leverages Tonix expertise in PTSD (clinical and regulatory, market analysis, etc.)

<sup>1</sup> Frančević T, et al. Psychiatr Danub. 2011 Sep;23(3):257-63. PMID: 21963693

<sup>2</sup> Rumyantseva GN and Stepanov AI. Neurosci Behav Physiol. 2000 Jan;28(1):55-61. PMID: 10097761

<sup>3</sup> Aleksandrova II, et al. Zh Nevrol Psikhiatr Im S S Korsakova. 2005;103(13):24-9. PMID: 16329631 [Russian]

<sup>4</sup> Ooster E, et al. Eur Psychiatry. 2006 (3):174-9. PMID: 15964747

Pipeline Product	Indication(s)	Category
<b>TNX-1600</b> Triple reuptake inhibitor <sup>2</sup>	Daytime treatment for Depression, PTSD and ADHD <sup>3</sup>	Psychiatry
<b>TNX-1500</b> Anti-CD154 monoclonal antibody	Prevention and treatment of organ transplant rejection Treatment of autoimmune conditions	Transplant Autoimmunity
<b>TNX-1700</b> rTFF2 <sup>4</sup>	Treatment for gastric and pancreatic cancers	Oncology

<sup>1</sup> Experimental new medicines and biologics, not approved for any indication

<sup>2</sup> (2S,4R,5R)-5-((1-(2-aminobenzod[thiazol-6-yl]methyl)amino)-2-(bis(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)) is an inhibitor of reuptake of three monoamine neurotransmitters (serotonin, norepinephrine and dopamine) – licensed from Wayne State University

<sup>3</sup> ADHD = attention deficit hyperactivity disorder

<sup>4</sup> Recombinant Trefol Family Factor 2 – licensed from Columbia University



## Pipeline Summary – by Select Therapeutic Areas

35

### Pain

- **TNX-102 SL – (sublingual cyclobenzaprine) for fibromyalgia**  
Phase 3/RELIEF

### Public Health

- **TNX-1800 (live modified horsepox vaccine) for preventing COVID-19**  
Pre-clinical

### Psychiatry

- **TNX-102 SL – (sublingual cyclobenzaprine) for PTSD**  
Phase 3/RECOVERY  
FDA Breakthrough Therapy designation
- **TNX-102 SL – (sublingual cyclobenzaprine) for agitation in Alzheimer's**  
Phase 2-ready  
FDA Fast Track designation
- **TNX-601 CR – (tianeptine oxalate) for depression and PTSD**  
Phase 2-ready
- **TNX-1600 – (triple reuptake inhibitor) for PTSD, Depression and ADHD**  
Pre-clinical

### Addiction Medicine

- **TNX-1300 – (cocaine esterase) for cocaine intoxication**  
Phase 2  
FDA Breakthrough Therapy designation
- **TNX-102 SL – (sublingual cyclobenzaprine) for alcohol use disorder**  
FDA official meeting minutes confirmed plan to submit IND application for a Phase 2 Proof of Concept study

### Biodefense

- **TNX-801 – (live horsepox vaccine) – for preventing smallpox and monkeypox**  
Pre-clinical
- **TNX-1200 – (live vaccinia vaccine) – for preventing smallpox and monkeypox**  
Pre-clinical
- **TNX-701 – (oral radioprotective agent) – for radioprotection**  
Pre-clinical



## Milestones – Recently Completed and Upcoming<sup>1</sup>

36

- ☑ 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2019 Confirmed once-daily dosing for TNX-601 CR in PK study
- ☑ 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2019 Enrolled first patient in TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F304/RELIEF study for management of fibromyalgia
- ☑ February 2020 Interim analysis results reported from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 P302/RECOVERY study in PTSD
- ☐ 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2020 **Expect to submit IND application for TNX-102 SL to support Phase 2 POC study in AUD**
- ☐ 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2020 **Expect small animal data from TNX-1800 in COVID-19 model**
- ☐ 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2020 **Expect primate data from TNX-1800 in COVID-19 model**
- ☐ September 2020 **Interim analysis results from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F304/RELIEF study in fibromyalgia expected**
- ☐ 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2021 **Topline data from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F304/RELIEF study in fibromyalgia expected**
- ☐ 1<sup>st</sup> Half 2021 **Expect to initiate Phase 2 study of TNX-601 CR in depression, ex-U.S.**

<sup>1</sup> We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones.



# Management Team



**Seth Lederman, MD**  
President & CEO



**Gregory Sullivan, MD**  
Chief Medical Officer



**Bradley Saenger, CPA**  
Chief Financial Officer



**Jessica Morris**  
Chief Operating Officer







*Thank you!*

**Tonix Pharmaceuticals Achieves 50 Percent Enrollment in Phase 3 RELIEF Study of TNX-102 SL (Cyclobenzaprine HCl Sublingual Tablets) for the Management of Fibromyalgia**

*Enrollment Continues in Phase 3 RELIEF Study, with Interim Results of the First 50 Percent of Participants Expected in September 2020*

*Topline Results of Approximately 470 Participants with Fibromyalgia Expected in the First Quarter of 2021*

NEW YORK, April 24, 2020 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp. (Nasdaq: TNXP) (Tonix or the Company), a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company, today announced that 50 percent of the planned total number of participants have been randomized in the Phase 3 RELIEF trial, a potential pivotal study of TNX-102 SL\* (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) 5.6 mg, a non-opioid, centrally acting analgesic, taken daily at bedtime for the management of fibromyalgia.

An interim analysis of the first 50 percent of randomized participants will be conducted shortly after the 12-week treatment period has been completed by these participants. Pending approval of the interim statistical analysis plan by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), results from the interim analysis are expected in September 2020. The interim analysis will be conducted by an Independent Data Monitoring Committee (IDMC) which will review the unblinded data and make one of four recommendations: (1) stop the study for success; (2) continue to enroll the full study as planned; (3) continue to enroll with a specified increase in the total number of participants in the full study; or (4) stop the study for futility. The COVID-19 pandemic may lead to a delay in data monitoring activities or reduced ability of participants or sites to complete study visits which could delay the interim analysis. The COVID-19 pandemic may also lead to a delay in recruitment of the second 50% of participants and topline results, but to date trial enrollment remains on schedule.

“TNX-102 SL is a potential new, non-opioid, non-addictive analgesic that has been shown to have activity at a syndromal level, improving a broad array of fibromyalgia symptoms in prior Phase 2 and Phase 3 studies at the 2.8 mg dose,” said Seth Lederman, M.D., President and Chief Executive Officer. “If the final results from this study are positive, we believe that TNX-102 SL could provide a distinct mechanism from available pharmacotherapies that makes a significant difference in the lives of patients with fibromyalgia.”

Supported by the previous safety and efficacy findings of TNX-102 SL in fibromyalgia at 2.8 mg and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) at 5.6 mg, Tonix believes that using the 5.6 mg dose of TNX-102 SL in the Phase 3 RELIEF fibromyalgia study has the potential to provide clinical evidence to support the efficacy and safety of TNX-102 SL for the management of fibromyalgia. The registration of TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for the fibromyalgia indication is expected to be supported by the long-term safety exposure data on TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg from the PTSD program.

**About the Phase 3 RELIEF Study**

The RELIEF study is a double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled adaptive design trial designed to evaluate the efficacy and safety of TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) 5.6 mg in fibromyalgia. The trial is expected to enroll approximately 470 patients across approximately 40 U.S. sites. For the first two weeks of treatment, there is a run-in period in which patients start on TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg (1 tablet) or placebo. After the first two weeks, all patients have the dose increased to TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets) or two placebo tablets for 12 weeks. The primary endpoint is daily diary pain severity score change from baseline to Week 14 (using the weekly averages of the daily numerical rating scale scores), analyzed by mixed model repeated measures with multiple imputation.

---

Additional details about the RELIEF study are available at [www.theRELIEFstudy.com](http://www.theRELIEFstudy.com) or [clinicaltrials.gov](http://clinicaltrials.gov) (NCT04172831).

#### **About Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.**

Tonix is a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on discovering, licensing, acquiring and developing drugs and biologics to treat and prevent human disease and alleviate suffering. Tonix's current portfolio includes biologics to prevent infectious diseases, and small molecules and biologics to treat pain, psychiatric and addiction conditions. In 2020, Tonix announced a program to develop a potential vaccine, TNX-1800\* (live modified horsepox virus vaccine for percutaneous administration) to protect against the novel coronavirus disease emerging in 2019, or COVID-19. TNX-1800 is based on Tonix's proprietary horsepox vaccine platform and is molecularly designed to express the Spike protein of the SARS-CoV-2 virus that causes COVID-19. TNX-801\* (live horsepox virus vaccine for percutaneous administration) is in development to protect against smallpox and monkeypox. Tonix's most advanced drug development programs are focused on delivering safe and effective long-term treatments for fibromyalgia, or FM, and posttraumatic stress disorder, or PTSD. Tonix's most advanced product candidate, TNX-102 SL\*\*, is in Phase 3 development as a bedtime treatment for fibromyalgia and PTSD. The Company is enrolling participants in the Phase 3 RELIEF trial in fibromyalgia and expects results from an unblinded interim analysis in September of 2020 and topline data in the first quarter of 2021. The Phase 3 RECOVERY trial (P302) for TNX-102 SL (trade name Tonmya\*\*\*) in PTSD has stopped enrollment based on the Independent Data Monitoring Committee's recommendation to stop the study for futility following an interim analysis of the first 50% of enrolled participants. Topline data for RECOVERY are expected in the second quarter of 2020. TNX-102 SL for PTSD has U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Breakthrough Therapy Designation. TNX-102 SL is also in development for agitation in Alzheimer's disease and alcohol use disorder (AUD). The agitation in Alzheimer's disease program is Phase 2 ready with FDA Fast Track designation, and the development program for AUD is in the pre-Investigational New Drug (IND) application stage. Tonix's programs for treating addiction conditions also include TNX-1300\* (T172R/G173Q double-mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, *i.v.* solution), which is in Phase 2 development for the treatment of cocaine intoxication and has FDA Breakthrough Therapy Designation. TNX-601 CR (tianeptine oxalate controlled-release tablets) is in development as a daytime treatment for depression as well as PTSD and corticosteroid-induced cognitive dysfunction. The first efficacy study will be in the treatment of major depressive disorder. TNX-1600 (a triple reuptake inhibitor) is a pre-clinical new molecular entity (NCE) being developed as a treatment for PTSD. Tonix's preclinical pipeline includes TNX-1500 (anti-CD154), a monoclonal antibody being developed to prevent and treat organ transplant rejection and autoimmune conditions, and TNX-1700 (rTFF2), a biologic being developed to treat gastric and pancreatic cancers. TNX-1200\* (live vaccinia virus vaccine for percutaneous administration) is in development to protect against smallpox and monkeypox. Finally, TNX-701 (undisclosed small molecule) to prevent radiation effects is being advanced as a medical countermeasure to improve biodefense.

\*TNX-1800, TNX-801, TNX-1200 and TNX-1300 are investigational new biologics and have not been approved for any indication.

\*\*TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) is an investigational new drug and has not been approved for any indication.

\*\*\*Tonmya has been conditionally accepted by the FDA as the proposed trade name for TNX-102 SL for the treatment of PTSD.

This press release and further information about Tonix can be found at [www.tonixpharma.com](http://www.tonixpharma.com).

---

## **Forward Looking Statements**

Certain statements in this press release are forward-looking within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “forecast,” “estimate,” “expect,” and “intend,” among others. These forward-looking statements are based on Tonix's current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to failure to obtain FDA clearances or approvals and noncompliance with FDA regulations; delays and uncertainties caused by the global COVID-19 pandemic; risks related to the timing and progress of clinical development of our product candidates; our need for additional financing; uncertainties of patent protection and litigation; uncertainties of government or third party payor reimbursement; limited research and development efforts and dependence upon third parties; and substantial competition. As with any pharmaceutical under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. Tonix does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement. Investors should read the risk factors set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) on March 24, 2020, and periodic reports filed with the SEC on or after the date thereof. All of Tonix's forward-looking statements are expressly qualified by all such risk factors and other cautionary statements. The information set forth herein speaks only as of the date thereof.

## **Contacts**

### **Bradley Saenger (corporate)**

Tonix Pharmaceuticals  
investor.relations@tonixpharma.com  
(212) 980-9155

### **Travis Kruse (media)**

Russo Partners  
travis.kruse@russopartnersllc.com  
(212) 845-4272

### **Peter Vozzo (investors)**

Westwicke  
peter.vozzo@westwicke.com  
(443) 213-0505

---