

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (date of earliest event reported): September 3, 2020

TONIX PHARMACEUTICALS HOLDING CORP.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Nevada
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation)

001-36019
(Commission
File Number)

26-1434750
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

509 Madison Avenue, Suite 1608, New York, New York 10022
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 980-9155

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
 Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
 Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
 Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	TNXP	The NASDAQ Global Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp (the “Company”) updated its investor presentation, which is used to conduct meetings with investors, stockholders and analysts and at investor conferences, and which the Company intends to place on its website, which may contain nonpublic information. A copy of the presentation is filed as Exhibit 99.01 hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.01 attached hereto, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall they be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the United States Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 8.01 Other Event.

On September 3, 2020, the Company announced that the first participant was enrolled in the Phase 3 RALLY study (TNX-CY-F306) of TNX-102 SL* 5.6 mg for the management of fibromyalgia. A copy of the press release discussing this matter is filed as Exhibit 99.02, and incorporated by reference in, this report.

*TNX-102 SL is an investigational new drug and has not been approved for any indication.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Current Report on Form 8-K contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Private Securities Litigation Reform Act, as amended, including those relating to the Company’s product development, clinical trials, clinical and regulatory timelines, market opportunity, competitive position, possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies, potential growth opportunities and other statement that are predictive in nature. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about the industry and markets in which we operate and management’s current beliefs and assumptions.

These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking expressions, including, but not limited to, “expect,” “anticipate,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “estimate,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “should,” “would” and similar expressions and the negatives of those terms. These statements relate to future events or our financial performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors which may cause actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include those set forth in the Company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this press release. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d)	<u>Exhibit No.</u>	<u>Description.</u>
	99.01	<u>Corporate Presentation by the Company for September 2020</u>
	99.02	<u>Press Release of the Company, dated September 3, 2020</u>

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirement of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

TONIX PHARMACEUTICALS HOLDING CORP.

Date: September 3, 2020

By: /s/ Bradley Saenger
Bradley Saenger
Chief Financial Officer

 **Investor Presentation**
NASDAQ:TNXP


1



September 2020

Version P0246 9-3-20 (Doc 0699)

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Cautionary Note on Forward-Looking Statements

2

Certain statements in this presentation regarding strategic plans, expectations and objectives for future operations or results are "forward-looking statements" as defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "anticipate," "believe," "forecast," "estimate" and "intend," among others. These forward-looking statements are based on Tonix's current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to failure to obtain U.S. Food and Drug Administration clearances or approvals and noncompliance with its regulations; our need for additional financing; delays and uncertainties caused by the global COVID-19 pandemic; substantial competition; uncertainties of patent protection and litigation; uncertainties of government or third party payor reimbursement; limited research and development efforts and dependence upon third parties. As with any pharmaceutical under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are made as of the date of this presentation, even if subsequently made available by Tonix on its website or otherwise. Tonix does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, except as required by law. Investors should read the risk factors set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 24, 2020, and periodic reports and current reports filed with the SEC on or after the date thereof. All of Tonix's forward-looking statements are expressly qualified by all such risk factors and other cautionary statements.



- **Clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company**
 - Committed to discovering and developing innovative and proprietary new therapeutics
- **Focus on developing small molecules and biologics**
 - **Immunology**
 - Vaccines, immunosuppression, oncology, autoimmune diseases
 - **Central Nervous System (CNS)**
 - Pain, neurology, psychiatry, addiction



Our Pipeline – Immunology & Biodefense Portfolio

4

	CANDIDATES	INDICATION	STATUS
Immunology Portfolio	TNX-1800	Covid-19 vaccine – Prioritized Program¹	Preclinical
	TNX-1810, TNX-1820, TNX-1830	Covid-19 vaccine ¹	Preclinical
	TNX-2300	Covid-19 vaccine ²	Preclinical
	TNX-2600	Covid-19 vaccine ²	Preclinical
	TNX-801	Smallpox and monkeypox preventing vaccine ³	Preclinical
	TNX-1200	Smallpox and monkeypox preventing vaccine ⁴	Preclinical
	TNX-1500	Organ Transplant Rejection/Autoimmune Conditions ⁵	Preclinical
	TNX-1700	Gastric and pancreatic cancers ⁶	Preclinical
	TNX-701	Radioprotection	Preclinical

¹Live attenuated vaccine based on horsepox virus vector


²Live attenuated vaccine based on bovine parainfluenza virus vector; option for license with Kansas State University

³Live attenuated vaccine based on horsepox virus

⁴Live vaccine based on vaccinia virus

⁵anti-CD40L humanized monoclonal antibody

⁶recombinant trefoil factor 2 (TFP2) based protein; licensed from Columbia University



Our Pipeline – CNS Portfolio

	CANDIDATES	INDICATION	STATUS
CNS Portfolio	TNX-102 SL ¹	Fibromyalgia (FM) - Lead Program	Phase 3 – ongoing
		PTSD	Phase 3 – ongoing
		Agitation in Alzheimer's Alcohol Use Disorder	Phase 2 ready Phase 2 ready
	TNX-1300 ²	Cocaine Intoxication / Overdose	Phase 2
	TNX-601 CR ³	Depression, PTSD, Neurocognitive Dysfunction from Corticosteroids	Phase 1
	TNX-1600 ⁴	Depression, PTSD and ADHD	Preclinical
TNX-1900 ⁵	Migraine and craniofacial pain	Clinical – pre-IND ⁶	

¹TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets) is an investigational new drug and has not been approved for any indication.

²TNX-1300 (T172R/G173Q double-mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, i.v. solution) is an investigational new biologic and has not been approved for any indication; licensed from Columbia University.

³TNX-601 CR is in the pre-IND stage in the U.S.; a Phase 1 trial for formulation development was recently completed outside of the U.S.

⁴Assets purchased from TRImaran Pharma; license agreement with Wayne State University

⁵Assets purchased from Trigemina; license agreement with Stanford University

⁶Two ex-U.S. Phase 2 trials have been completed using TNX-1900



TNX-1800¹, a SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine Candidate

6

Utilizes Tonix's proprietary horsepox virus as a vector

- Designed to express a protein from SARS-CoV-2, the cause of COVID-19
- Collaboration with Southern Research

• Manufacturing agreement with FUJIFILM Diosynth

- Development for Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) manufacturing for human trials
- GMP clinical supply expected to be ready for human trials in 2021

• Key Milestones:

- Results from small animals and non-human primate studies, including challenge with SARS-CoV-2, due 4Q 2020
- Phase 1 safety study in humans expected to be initiated in 2021

¹TNX-1800 is at the pre-IND stage of development

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COVID-19 Vaccine Landscape

7

- **We expect more than one vaccine will be approved by FDA**

- Different vaccines for different individuals

- **More than 150 vaccines in development**

- Diversity of approaches is important since protective immunity is not yet understood
- Technologies range from never tested before to 220 years old
- Uncertainty exists around efficacy, durability and importantly, safety

- **Live attenuated vector systems in development include:**

- Tonix (horsepox), Tonix (bovine parainfluenza), Merck (measles¹- and VSV²-based), Zydus Cadila (measles-based)

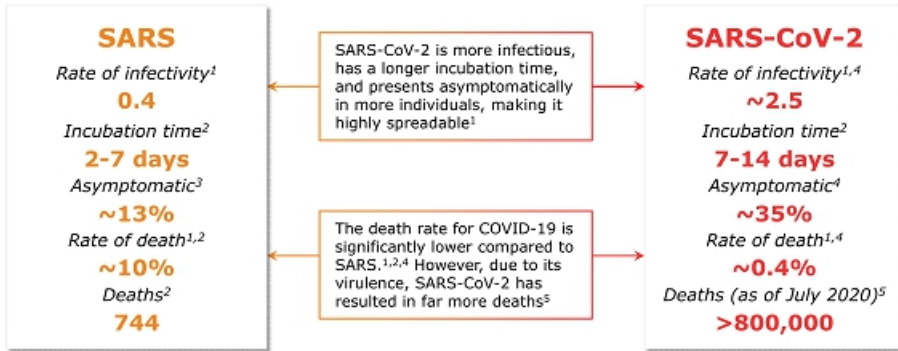
¹Measles-based vaccine, acquisition of Themis, collaboration with Institute Pasteur

²VSV = vesicular stomatitis virus; collaboration with IAVI = International AIDS Vaccine Initiative

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Unique Challenges of SARS-CoV-2

8



1. Coccardi M, et al. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci*. 2020;24:2763-2763.

2. Robinson AA, et al. *Int J Infect Dis*. 2020;29(2):174-184.

3. Weber-Groth A, et al. *Emerg Infect Dis*. 2005;11(7):1145-1145.

4. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Accessed June 9, 2020. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/hcp/planning-scenarios.html>

5. Johns Hopkins University. Accessed June 11, 2020. <https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html>

Why Use a Horsepox Platform for a Vaccine?

9



Horsepox can be engineered to express foreign genes

- Lack of persistence or genomic integration in the host
- Strong immunogenicity as a vaccine
- Readily manufacture at scale
- Live, attenuated vaccine – direct antigen presentation

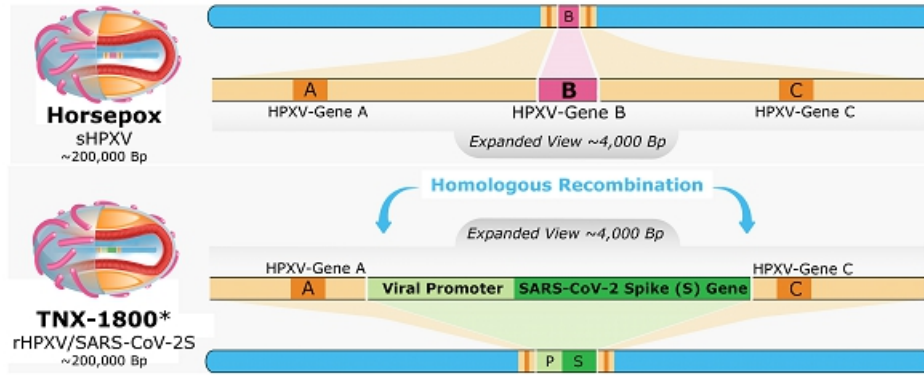


Potential advantages of horsepox over vaccinia

- Maintains strong immunogenicity with potentially improved tolerability
- Relative to non-replicating vaccinia, horsepox's replication in human cells provides direct antigen presentation, which is expected to trigger a T cell immune response, by Class I Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) Antigens
- Horsepox may behave differently than vaccinia as a vector, in part because of its different repertoire of genes that modulate immune responses and host range

TNX-1800 is Based on a Horsepox Virus (HPXV) Vector Designed to Express SARS-CoV-2 S Protein

10

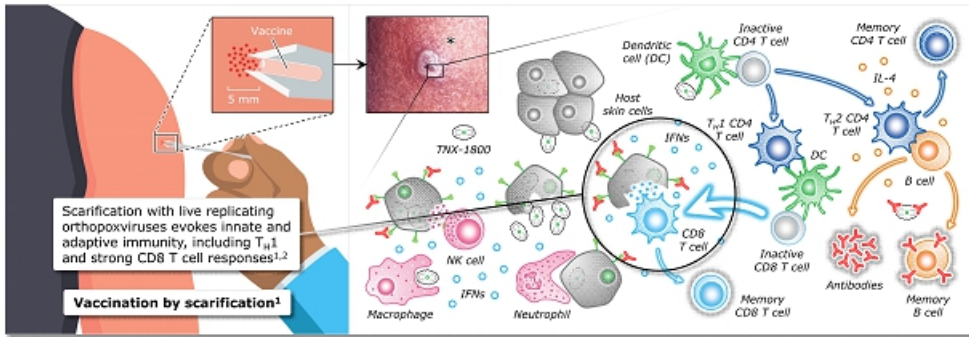


*TNX-1800 is at the pre-IND stage of development

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TNX-1800 is Designed to Induce Robust T_H1 Cellular Immunity

11



*Example of major cutaneous reaction, or "take," resulting from a replication-competent live-virus vaccine delivered via scarification, indicating successful vaccination^{1,3}

1. Fujisaki VA, et al. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2003;37(2):241-250.

2. Liu L, et al. *Nature Med*. 2010;16(2):224-228.

3. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Accessed April 15, 2020. <https://phill.cdc.gov/Details.aspx?pid=3276>



Contrasting T cell and Antibody Immunity

12

- **T cell immunity**

- ***Durable or long-lived (many years)***
- Recognize fragments of pathogens on the surfaces of infected cells
- Cannot recognize pathogens directly
- Potential to clear viral infections (by killing infected cells)
- Potential to block forward transmission (contagion) by infected people

- **Antibody immunity**

- ***Temporary or short-lived (typically 3-6 months)***
- Recognize pathogens directly
- Potential to block viral entry (by recognizing pathogens)
- Can only recognize virally infected cells that express viral surface proteins

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Southern Research will address two key questions:

- 1 Will vaccination of animals elicit an immune response to the S protein?
 - 4th Quarter 2020 – Small animal response expected¹
- 2 Will immune response protect non-human primates against a challenge with SARS-CoV-2 virus?
 - 4th Quarter 2020 – Primate testing results expected¹

Manufacturing development for GMP virus initiated

- Clinical development will require manufacturing for clinical supplies

¹ We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones



2nd SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine Platform: Bovine Parainfluenza (BPI) Virus

14

Collaboration with Kansas State University to develop a vaccine candidate for the prevention of COVID-19

- Utilizes a novel live attenuated vaccine vector platform and the CD40-ligand to stimulate T cell immunity
- TNX-2300¹ and TNX-2600¹ drive expression of CoV-2 spike and CD40-L

Live attenuated vaccines based on bovine parainfluenza virus²⁻⁶

- Previously has been shown to be an effective antigen delivery vector in humans, notably well tolerated in infants and children
- Vector is well suited for mucosal immunization using a nasal atomizer, but it can also be delivered parenterally

¹Pre-IND stage of development

²Halle, AA et al. *J Gen. Virol.* (2003) 84:2153-2162

³Halle, AA et al. *J Virology* (2000) 74 (24): 11626-11635

⁴Karron RA et al. *J Inf Dis* (1995) 171: 1107-14

⁵Karron RA et al. *Vaccine* (2012) 30: 3975- 3981

⁶Schmidt AC et al. *J Virology* (2001) 75(10): 4594-4603



Live, Attenuated Virus Vaccines for Other Infectious Diseases¹

15

- **Long term, durable immunity**

- Expected to stimulate T cells and provide years to decades of protection

- **Single administration, scalable manufacturing**

- Low dose is amplified by replication, mRNA and protein synthesis at vaccination site

- **Block forward transmission (infectivity)**

- Key to conferring herd immunity and protecting immunocompromised

¹For example, the eradication of smallpox, containment of measles, mumps, and rubella



Overview of TNX-102 SL*

16

Protectic® proprietary formulation of cyclobenzaprine that supports sublingual administration

◇ Scientific Rationale for Protectic® Formulation ◇

- Engenders unique pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic properties that emphasize sleep properties of cyclobenzaprine while minimizing undesirable properties
- Potential therapeutic value in a constellation of disorders where sleep disturbances are:
 - Co-morbid
 - Involved in the onset, progression and severity of the disease

*TNX-102 SL is in clinical stage of development and not approved for any indication


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TNX-102 SL: Differentiation from Oral Formulations

17

FEATURE	BENEFIT	ADVANTAGE
Cyclobenzaprine	40+ years as oral medication	Established safety record
Formulation: Protectic®	Allows submucosal absorption	Not achievable with oral formulation
Administration: sublingual	Bypasses gut	Avoids first-pass metabolism; reduced formation of "activating" metabolite
Pharmacokinetic profile	Rapid absorption (peak at ~4 hours, low trough levels 8-24 hours)	Desired profile for nighttime action
Dose: low (2.8 to 5.6 mg)	Recruitment of high affinity receptors (5-HT _{2A} , α ₁ , H ₁)	Complimentary trimodal mechanism of action with less risk of off-target interference



TNX-102 SL: Results from Completed Fibromyalgia (FM) Trials

18

Completed Trials in FM:

- Phase 2 (F202 BESTFIT) – 205 patients randomized
- Phase 3 (F301 AFFIRM) – 519 patients randomized

Topline Efficacy Results:

- Studies did not achieve statistical significance in the primary efficacy endpoint

More In-Depth Results:

- Both studies showed efficacy signals justifying continued development in FM

Safety:

- Well tolerated; side effects consistent with known side effects of cyclobenzaprine

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TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg: Efficacy Signal in Completed FM Trials

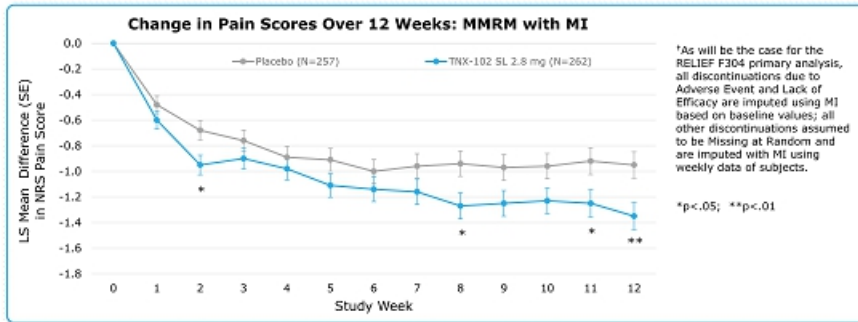
		Phase 2b F202 (BESTFIT) <i>Dose: 2.8 mg</i>	Phase 3 F301 (AFFIRM) <i>Dose: 2.8 mg</i>
Primary Endpoint: Pain Relief at Week 12	Pre-specified pain endpoint	Change in daily pain score (ANCOVA with JTC/MI*) Trend: p=0.172	Responder analysis ≥30% pain reduction (Logistic regression) Trend: p=0.095
	Post hoc analysis	Responder analysis ≥30% pain reduction (Logistic Regression) p=0.033	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imbalance in missing data and individuals with missing data treated as 'non-responder' Current FDA statistical guidance on handling missing data: analysis with MMRM with MI* p=0.005
Key Secondary Endpoints: Global improvement or improvement in symptoms and function	Patient Global Impression of Change (PGIC)	p=0.025	p=0.038
	Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire-Revised (FIQ-R) total score	p=0.015 (ANCOVA)	P<0.001
	PROMIS Sleep Disturbance instrument	p=0.004 (ANCOVA)	P<0.001
	FIQ-R Pain Item	p=0.004	P<0.001

*MI= multiple imputation; JTC = jump to control; MMRM = Multiple measures repeated models
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Results from F301 (AFFIRM) Using Current FDA Statistical Guidance on Handling of Missing Data

- A retrospective analysis conducted using Mean Pain Analysis, MMRM with MI[†] demonstrated a significant effect on pain, even though the dose was 2.8 mg

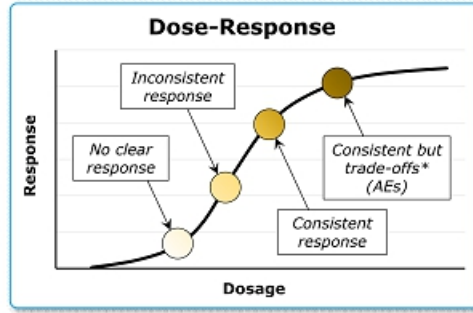




Where Are We on the Dose-Response Curve?

Basic Pharmacology

- Dose can make the difference in the strength of the response

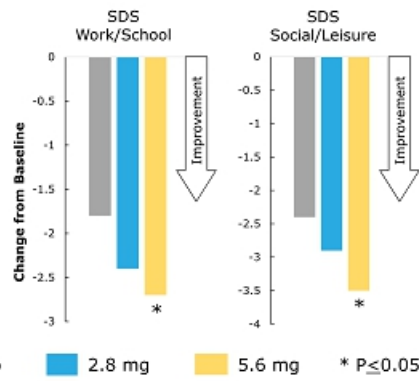


*Trade off's are increases in adverse events, side-effects and drug-drug interactions
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Consistent Dose-response Across Primary and Key Secondary Endpoints at Week 12

- Sheehan Disability Score (SDS)





Effect of Dose on Adverse Events (AEs) in the P201/AtEase and P301/HONOR PTSD Studies

Dose-related AEs:

- AE profiles are comparable between FM and PTSD studies at 2.8 mg
- No serious and unexpected AEs in PTSD at either 2.8 or 5.6 mg doses
- No unique systemic AEs observed for 5.6 mg dose (but generally, a modest increase in frequency)
- Severity and incidence of oral hypoesthesia (oral numbness) are not dose related

		P201			P301		
		Placebo (N=94)	2.8 mg (N=93)	5.6 mg (N=50)	Placebo (N=134)	5.6 mg (N=134)	
Systemic Adverse Event * #	Somnolence	6.4%	11.8%	16.0%	9.0%	15.7%	*Only adverse events (AEs) are listed that are at a rate of ≥ 5% in any TNX-treated group *No values in a row for either study means the AE in the active group(s) in that study was at a rate of <5%
	Dry Mouth	10.6%	4.3%	16.0%			
	Headache	4.3%	5.4%	12.0%			
	Insomnia	8.5%	7.5%	6.0%			
	Sedation	1.1%	2.2%	12.0%			
Local Administration Site Reaction * #	Hypoesthesia oral	2.1%	38.7%	36.0%	1.5%	37.3%	
	Paresthesia oral	3.2%	16.1%	4.0%	0.7%	9.7%	
	Glossodynia	1.1%	3.2%	6.0%			
	Product Taste Abnormal				3.0%	11.9%	



TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for Fibromyalgia: Phase 3 F304/RELIEF Study

24

- **Key changes to protocol from previous Phase 3 trial in FM**
 - Exclusive use of higher dose of 5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg)
 - Primary endpoint: mean pain improvement
 - Analysis: MMRM with MI
- **Clear guidance from FDA to advance fibromyalgia program using higher dose (5.6 mg)**
- **Long-term safety of 5.6 mg dose from PTSD studies expected to support FM NDA**
- **Study is progressing ahead of schedule**
 - First participant enrolled in the new Phase 3 RELIEF study in December 2019
 - Completed enrollment in July 2020
 - Interim analysis results expected September 2020; topline results expected 4Q 2020 if no delays
 - Potential pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval



TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for Fibromyalgia: Phase 3 F304/RELIEF Study – Enrollment Completed Ahead of Schedule

25

General study characteristics:

- Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study in fibromyalgia in approximately 40 U.S. sites (N=470)
- Adaptive Design: one unblinded interim analysis based on 50% of randomized participants

TNX-102 SL once-daily at bedtime

5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets)¹

N= ~235

Placebo once-daily at bedtime

N= ~235

14 weeks

Primary endpoint (Week 14):

- Daily diary pain severity score change (TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg vs. placebo) from baseline in the weekly average as measured by the numerical rating scale (NRS), using mixed model repeated measures analysis with multiple imputation (MMRM with MI)

Key Secondary endpoints (Week 14) include:

- Patient Global Impression of Change (PGIC): Proportion of patients with a rating of "very much improved" or "much improved"
- Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire – Revised (FIQR): Symptoms Domain

Interim analysis results expected September 2020

Topline results expected 4Q 2020

Potential pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval

¹Two week run in at 2.8 mg dose at bedtime, followed by 12 weeks at 5.6 mg dose

TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for Fibromyalgia: Phase 3 F306/RALLY Study – Enrollment Initiated

26

General study characteristics:

- Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study in fibromyalgia in approximately 40 U.S. sites (N=470)

TNX-102 SL once-daily at bedtime

5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets)¹

N= ~235

Placebo once-daily at bedtime

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14 weeks

Primary endpoint (Week 14):

- Daily diary pain severity score change (TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg vs. placebo) from baseline in the weekly average as measured by the numerical rating scale (NRS), using mixed model repeated measures analysis with multiple imputation (MMRM with MI)

Key Secondary endpoints (Week 14) include:

- Patient Global Impression of Change (PGIC): Proportion of patients with a rating of "very much improved" or "much improved"
- Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire – Revised (FIQR): Symptoms Domain

Potential for topline results in second half 2021

Potential pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval

¹Two week run in at 2.8 mg dose at bedtime, followed by 12 weeks at 5.6 mg dose



Highlights of Lead Programs¹

27

- **TNX-1800 potential vaccine for COVID-19²**
 - Preclinical stage
 - Live virus vaccine designed on our horsepox vaccine platform⁴ to express the SARS-CoV-2 Spike (S) protein
 - Milestones:
 - 4th Quarter 2020 – Small animal response results expected⁴
 - 4th Quarter 2020 – Primate testing results expected⁴
 - 2021 – Initiation of Phase 1 human safety study expected⁴
- **TNX-102 SL for fibromyalgia (FM)**
 - Phase 3 clinical development – RELIEF study fully enrolled
 - Sublingual cyclobenzaprine tablets at higher dose of 5.6 mg
 - Milestones:
 - September 2020 – Enrollment initiated in new Phase 3 Rally study
 - September 2020 – Interim analysis results expected from RELIEF study⁴
 - 4th Quarter 2020 – Topline data expected from RELIEF study⁴

¹Investigational new drug and biologic, not approved for any indication

²Collaboration with Southern Research

³TNX-001 is unmodified horsepox virus, which is in development as a vaccine to protect against smallpox and monkeypox

⁴We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones

Opportunities to Expand TNX-102 SL to Other Indications

28

Role of sleep disturbance more established in common psychiatric and neurological/pain disorders

- Recognized as a core symptom of many of these disorders
- Traditional sleep medications, which increase sleep quantity, may not provide benefit (benzodiazepines in major depression) or are contraindicated

Psychiatric Disorders

- Stress Disorders (PTSD)
- Mood Disorders (Depression)
- Anxiety Disorders
- Addiction (Alcohol Use Disorder)

Psychiatric Symptoms of Neurological Disorders

- Agitation in Alzheimer's
- Psychosis in Parkinson's, Alzheimer's and other dementias

Chronic Pain States

- Chronic wide-spread pain (fibromyalgia)
- Osteoarthritis

Growing recognition that there are many disorders where sleep disturbances may have a role in the pathophysiology (cardiovascular, metabolic, neurologic)

- Sleep quality plays a homeostatic role *in several disorders*



TNX-102 SL: Potential Treatment for Agitation in Alzheimer’s Disease (AAD)

Agitation is one of the most distressing and debilitating of the behavioral complications of Alzheimer’s disease

- Includes emotional lability, restlessness, irritability and aggression¹

Link between disturbed sleep and agitation in Alzheimer’s¹⁻³

- Agitation is commonly diurnal (e.g., “sundowning”)

Prevalence

- Agitation is likely to affect more than half of the 5.3 million Americans who currently suffer from moderate to severe Alzheimer’s disease; expected to nearly triple by 2050⁴

Significant unmet need with no FDA approved drugs for the treatment of AAD

Proposed Phase 2 study can potentially serve as a pivotal efficacy study to support NDA approval⁵

¹Rose, K. et al. (2015). *American Journal of Alzheimer’s Disease & Other Dementias*, 20:78

²Shih, Y. H., et al. (2017). *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 18, 396.

³Canevelli, M., et al. (2016). *Frontiers in Medicine*, 3.

⁴The Alzheimer’s Association, 2017 Alzheimer’s Disease Facts and Figures: [https://www.alz.org/facts/](https://www.alz.org/facts)

⁵FDA comments on final protocol received October 2018

TNX-102 SL: Potential Treatment for Alcohol Use Disorder (AUD)

30

AUD is a chronic relapsing brain disease

- Characterized by compulsive alcohol use, loss of control over alcohol intake, and a negative emotional state when not using

Sleep disturbance is extremely common in alcohol recovery¹

- Significantly impacts daytime cognition, mood, and ability to participate in alcohol treatment, and is associated with increased risk of relapse

Prevalence

- An estimated 36 million adults in the U.S. have AUD²

Three FDA-approved medications

- Remains an unmet need due to compliance and safety issues

FDA cleared Tonix's IND application for initiation of a Phase 2 proof-of-concept study

- Program expected to qualify for 505(b)(2) pathway for FDA approval

¹Arndt et al, J Addict Dis. 2007 ; 26(4): 41-54

²Grant et al, JAMA Psychiatry 2015; 72(8): 757-766; www.census.gov

TNX-1300* for the Treatment of Cocaine Intoxication

31

Recombinant protein that degrades cocaine in the bloodstream¹

- Double-mutant cocaine esterase (CocE)
- CocE was identified in a bacterium (*Rhodococcus*) that use cocaine as its sole source of carbon and nitrogen and that grow in soil surrounding coca plants²
- CocE catalyzes the breakdown of cocaine into metabolites ecgonine methyl ester and benzoic acid

Phase 2 study completed by Rickett Benckiser (TNX-1300 was formerly RBP-8000)³

- Volunteer cocaine abusers received cocaine 50 mg *i.v.* infusion over 10 minutes
- TNX-1300 given one minute after completion of cocaine infusion
 - Rapidly reversed the physiologic effects of cocaine; cocaine plasma exposures dropped by 90% within two minutes
 - Well tolerated with the most frequently reported adverse events being gastrointestinal disorders (including dry mouth, nausea); nervous systems disorders (including headache, dizziness) and skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders (including hyperhidrosis, dermatitis)

*TNX-1300 (T172R/G173Q double-mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, *i.v.* solution) is an investigational new biologic and has not been approved for any indication.

¹ Gao D et al, Mol Pharmacol. 2009, 75(2):318-23.

² Bresler MM et al, Appl Environ Microbiol. 2000, 66(3):904-8.

³ Nasser AF et al, J Addict Dis, 2014;33(4):289-302.

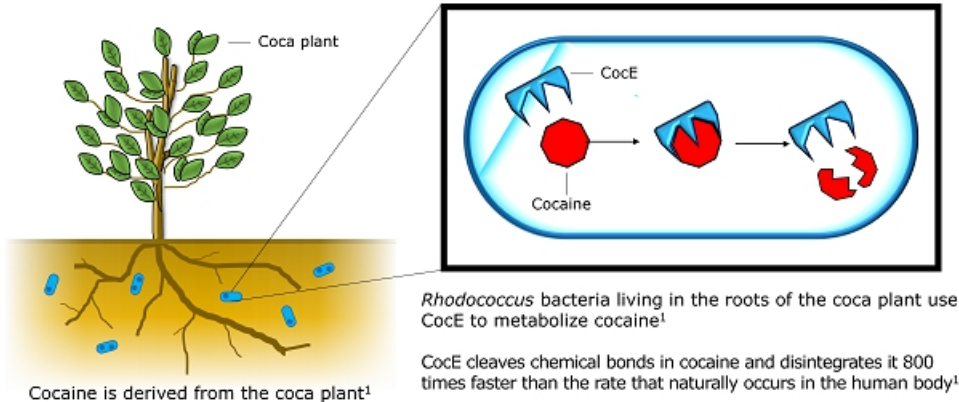
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31



TNX-1300 (Cocaine Esterase or CocE) Is a Fast-acting Cocaine Antidote

32



¹Narasimhan D et al. *Future Med Chem.* 2012.

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Pipeline Product	Indication(s)	Category
TNX-1600 Triple reuptake inhibitor ²	Daytime treatment for Depression, PTSD and ADHD ³	Psychiatry
TNX-1500 Anti-CD154 monoclonal antibody	Prevention and treatment of organ transplant rejection Treatment of autoimmune conditions	Transplant Autoimmunity
TNX-1700 rTFF2 ⁴	Treatment for gastric and pancreatic cancers	Oncology

¹ Experimental new medicines and biologics, not approved for any indication

² (2S,4R,5R)-5-(((2-aminobenzo[d]thiazol-6-yl)methyl)amino)-2-(bis(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ol) is an inhibitor of reuptake of three monoamine neurotransmitters (serotonin, norepinephrine and dopamine) – licensed from Wayne State University

³ ADHD = attention deficit hyperactivity disorder

⁴ Recombinant Trefol Family Factor 2 – licensed from Columbia University



Pipeline Summary – by Select Therapeutic Areas

34

Pain

- **TNX-102 SL (sublingual cyclobenzaprime) for fibromyalgia**
Phase 3/RELIEF
- **TNX-1900 (intranasal oxytocin) for craniofacial pain**
Clinical – pre-IND stage

Psychiatry

- **TNX-102 SL (sublingual cyclobenzaprime) for PTSD**
Phase 3/RECOVERY
- **TNX-102 SL (sublingual cyclobenzaprime) for agitation in Alzheimer's**
Phase 2 ready
FDA Fast Track designation
- **TNX-601 CR (tianeptine oxalate) for depression and PTSD**
Phase 2-ready
- **TNX-1600 (triple reuptake inhibitor) for PTSD, Depression and ADHD**
Preclinical

Addiction Medicine

- **TNX-1300 (cocaine esterase) for cocaine intoxication**
Phase 2
FDA Breakthrough Therapy designation
- **TNX-102 SL (sublingual cyclobenzaprime) for alcohol use disorder**
Phase 2 ready

Neurology

- **TNX-1900 (intranasal oxytocin) for migraine**
Clinical – pre-IND stage



Pipeline Summary – by Select Therapeutic Areas (continued)

35

Public Health

- **TNX-1800, TNX-1810, TNX-1820 & TNX-1830 (live modified horsepox vaccine) for preventing COVID-19**
Preclinical
- **TNX-2300 and TNX-2600 (live bovine parainfluenza vaccine) for preventing COVID-19**
Preclinical

Biodefense

- **TNX-801 (live horsepox vaccine) for preventing smallpox and monkeypox**
Preclinical
- **TNX-1200 (live vaccinia vaccine) for preventing smallpox and monkeypox**
Preclinical
- **TNX-701 (oral radioprotective agent) for radioprotection**
Preclinical

NASDAQ: TNXP

Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2020	\$55.0 million
Net proceeds from common stock offering - July 15, 2020	\$9.6 million
Warrant exercises subsequent to June 30, 2020	\$2.4 million

Milestones – Recently Completed and Upcoming¹

37

- 3rd Quarter 2020** IND application cleared by FDA for initiation of Phase 2 POC study of TNX-102 SL for AUD
- September 2020 for the** Enrollment initiated in second potentially pivotal Phase 3 trial, the F306/RALLY study, of TNX-102 SL management of fibromyalgia
- September 2020** **Interim analysis results from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F304/RELIEF study in fibromyalgia expected**
- 4th Quarter 2020** **Topline data from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F304/RELIEF study in fibromyalgia expected**
- 4th Quarter 2020** **Small animal data from TNX-1800 in COVID-19 model expected**
- 4th Quarter 2020** **Primate data from TNX-1800 in COVID-19 model expected**
- 2021** **Initiation of Phase 1 safety study of TNX-1800 for COVID-19 expected**
- Second Half 2021** **Topline data from TNX-102 SL Phase 3 F306/RALLY study in fibromyalgia expected**

¹ We cannot predict whether the global COVID-19 pandemic will impact the timing of these milestones.

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Management Team



Seth Lederman, MD
President & CEO



Gregory Sullivan, MD
Chief Medical Officer



Bradley Saenger, CPA
Chief Financial Officer



Jessica Morris
Chief Operating Officer





Thank You!

**Tonix Pharmaceuticals Initiates Enrollment in Second Potentially Pivotal Phase 3 Study,
the RALLY Study, of TNX-102 SL for the Management of Fibromyalgia**

*Interim Analysis Results from Ongoing Phase 3 RELIEF Study Expected in September;
Topline Results Expected in Fourth Quarter 2020*

Positive Outcomes in Both Trials Would Support Submission of NDA in Second Half 2022

NEW YORK, September 3, 2020 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp. (Nasdaq: TNXP) (Tonix or the Company), a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company, today announced that the first participant was enrolled in the Phase 3 RALLY study (TNX-CY-F306) of TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg for the management of fibromyalgia.

RALLY is the Company's second of two potentially pivotal Phase 3 studies of TNX-102 SL, a proprietary sublingual tablet formulation of cyclobenzaprine HCl taken daily at bedtime for the management of fibromyalgia.

"This is an important milestone for Tonix and potentially for the nation's roughly 8 million adult fibromyalgia sufferers," said Seth Lederman, M.D., President and Chief Executive Officer. "Our team is dedicated to advancing TNX-102 SL, which is being developed as a novel, non-opioid, non-addictive, centrally-acting analgesic."

"Not only has the number of fibromyalgia sufferers remained high, the stigma associated with a fibromyalgia diagnosis has decreased due to greater knowledge of the neurobiological underpinnings. And many people with fibromyalgia are still dissatisfied with available treatments. Tolerability can be a problem for some with the approved medications. Addiction can be a problem with off-label use of opiates. TNX-102 SL has the potential to provide relief from the pain, fatigue, sleep disturbance and dysfunction from fibromyalgia with good tolerability and without addictive potential."

Both of the current Phase 3 trials are studying TNX-102 SL at a dose of 5.6 mg which is twice the 2.8 mg dose used in the Company's prior Phase 2 and 3 studies in fibromyalgia. Tolerability of the higher dose was documented in an earlier Phase 3 trial of TNX-102 SL in posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). Both of the current Phase 3 fibromyalgia studies are being conducted using essentially the same protocol.

An interim analysis of the first of the current fibromyalgia trials, RELIEF, is expected by the end of September, with topline results expected by year end. If the RALLY study maintains current enrollment timelines and objectives, it is expected to report topline data in the second half of next year. Positive outcomes in both studies may potentially put Tonix in a position to file a New Drug Application (NDA) with the FDA for marketing approval in the second half of 2022.

About the Phase 3 RALLY Study

The RALLY study is a double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled trial designed to evaluate the efficacy and safety of TNX-102 SL (cyclobenzaprine HCl sublingual tablets). The two-arm trial is expected to enroll approximately 470 patients across approximately 40 U.S. sites. For the first two weeks of treatment, there will be a run-in period in which patients will start on TNX-102 SL 2.8 mg (1 tablet) or placebo. After the first two weeks, all patients will have the dose increased to TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg (2 x 2.8 mg tablets) or two placebo tablets for 12 weeks. The primary endpoint is daily diary pain severity score change (TNX-102 SL 5.6 mg vs. placebo) from baseline (using the weekly averages of the daily numerical rating scale scores), analyzed by mixed model repeated measures with multiple imputation.

About Fibromyalgia

Fibromyalgia is a chronic pain disorder that is thought to result from amplified sensory and pain signaling. Fibromyalgia afflicts an estimated 6-12 million adults in the U.S, and physicians and patients report widespread dissatisfaction with currently marketed products. Common symptoms of fibromyalgia include chronic widespread pain, nonrestorative sleep, fatigue, and morning stiffness. Other associated symptoms include cognitive dysfunction and mood disturbances, including anxiety and depression. Individuals suffering from fibromyalgia struggle with their daily activities, have impaired quality of life, and frequently are disabled.

About Tonix Pharmaceuticals Holding Corp.

Tonix is a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on discovering, licensing, acquiring and developing small molecules and biologics to treat and prevent human disease and alleviate suffering. Tonix's portfolio is primarily composed of central nervous system (CNS) and immunology product candidates. The immunology portfolio includes vaccines to prevent infectious diseases and biologics to address immunosuppression, cancer and autoimmune diseases. The CNS portfolio includes both small molecules and biologics to treat pain, neurologic, psychiatric and addiction conditions. Tonix's lead vaccine candidate, TNX-1800*, is a live replicating vaccine based on the horsepox viral vector platform to protect against COVID-19, primarily by eliciting a T cell immune response. Tonix expects data from animal studies of TNX-1800 in the fourth quarter of this year. TNX-801*, live horsepox virus vaccine for percutaneous administration, is in development to protect against smallpox and monkeypox and serves as the vector platform on which TNX-1800 is based. Tonix is also developing TNX-2300*, a second live replicating vaccine candidate for the prevention of COVID-19 which employs bovine parainfluenza virus as the vector. Tonix's lead CNS candidate, TNX-102 SL**, is in Phase 3 development for the management of fibromyalgia. The Company expects results from an interim analysis in September 2020 and topline data in the fourth quarter of 2020. TNX-102 SL is also in development for agitation in Alzheimer's disease and alcohol use disorder (AUD). Both the agitation in Alzheimer's disease and AUD programs are Phase 2 ready, and the agitation in Alzheimer's disease program has FDA Fast Track designation. Tonix's programs for treating addiction conditions also include TNX-1300* (T172R/G173Q double-mutant cocaine esterase 200 mg, i.v. solution), which is in Phase 2 development for the treatment of life-threatening cocaine intoxication and has FDA Breakthrough Therapy designation. TNX-601 CR** (tianeptine oxalate controlled-release tablets) is another CNS program, currently in Phase 1 development as a once-daily treatment for depression, while TNX-1900**, intranasal oxytocin, is in development as a non-addictive treatment for migraine and cranio-facial pain. Tonix's preclinical pipeline includes TNX-1600** (triple reuptake inhibitor), a new molecular entity being developed as a treatment for PTSD; TNX-1500* (anti-CD154), a monoclonal antibody being developed to prevent and treat organ transplant rejection and autoimmune conditions; and TNX-1700* (rTFF2), a biologic being developed to treat gastric and pancreatic cancers.

*TNX-1800, TNX-801, TNX-2300, TNX-1300, TNX-1500 and TNX-1700 are investigational new biologics and have not been approved for any indication.

**TNX-102 SL, TNX-601 CR, TNX-1600 and TNX-1900 are investigational new drugs and have not been approved for any indication.

This press release and further information about Tonix can be found at www.tonixpharma.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this press release are forward-looking within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “forecast,” “estimate,” “expect,” and “intend,” among others. These forward-looking statements are based on Tonix’s current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to failure to obtain FDA clearances or approvals and noncompliance with FDA regulations; delays and uncertainties caused by the global COVID-19 pandemic; risks related to the timing and progress of clinical development of our product candidates; our need for additional financing; uncertainties of patent protection and litigation; uncertainties of government or third party payor reimbursement; limited research and development efforts and dependence upon third parties; and substantial competition. As with any pharmaceutical under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. Tonix does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement. Investors should read the risk factors set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) on March 24, 2020, and periodic reports filed with the SEC on or after the date thereof. All of Tonix’s forward-looking statements are expressly qualified by all such risk factors and other cautionary statements. The information set forth herein speaks only as of the date thereof.

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